

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA/COURSE SYLLABUS	
Predmet	Splošna in sistematska botanika
Course title	General and Systematic Botany

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level	Študijska smer Study field	Letnik Academic year	Semester Semester
Fitoterapija	Ni smeri študija	I. letnik	I.
Phytotherapy	No study field	I st year	I st

Vrsta predmeta/Course type	obvezni/obligatory
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Univerzitetna koda predmeta/University course code	FIT_I_UN5
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Predavanja Lectures	Sem. vaje Tutorial	Kab. vaje Cabinet tutorial	Lab. vaje Laboratory work	Teren. vaje Field work	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS
25			20		30	3

Nosilec predmeta/Lecturer:	doc. dr. Luka Kristanc
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Jeziki/ Languages:	Predavanja/Lectures: slovenski/Slovenian
	Vaje/Tutorial: slovenski/Slovenian

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:	Prerequisites:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vpis v prvi letnik študijskega programa. • Študent mora pred izpitom opraviti kolokvij iz vaj. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The prerequisite for inclusion is enrolment in the first year of study. • Students have to successfully pass a colloquium before the examination.

Vsebina:	Content (Syllabus outline):
<p><i>Predavanja:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Osnove splošne botanike: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – biokemija rastlinske celice, – rastlinska citologija in histologija (tipi tkiv, morfologija vegetativnih in reproduktivnih organov, primarna in sekundarna rast), – osnovni fiziološki procesi (rast in delitev celic, primarni in sekundarni metabolizem, razmnoževanje rastlin, odzivi rastlin na okoljske dražljaje). 	<p><i>Lectures:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basics of general botany: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – plant cell biochemistry, – plant cytology and histology (tissue types, morphology of vegetative and reproductive organs, primary and secondary growth), – basic physiological processes (cell growth and division, primary and secondary metabolism, plant reproduction, plant responses to the environmental stimuli).

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Osnove rastlinske sistematike s poudarkom na kopenske rastline ali embriofite (nižji in višji mahovi, praprotnice in semenke): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – terminologija, – evolucija in filogenija, – morfološke, fiziološke in ekološke značilnosti pomembnejših rastlinskih skupin, zastopanih v Sloveniji. • Osnove splošne in sistematske mikologije: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – molekularne, morfološke in fiziološke značilnosti višjih gliv, – predstavitev glavnih taksonomskeh skupin gliv, njihovih filogenetskih povezav in ekoloških preferenc. <p>Laboratorijske vaje: preučevanje tipičnih predstavnikov pomembnejših rastlinskih skupin (morfologija vegetativnih in reproducitivnih organov, cvetne formule).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basics of plant systematics with an emphasis on land plants or embryophytes (liverworts and mosses, ferns and seed plants): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – terminology, – evolution and phylogeny, – morphological, physiological and ecological characteristics of major plant groups represented in Slovenia. • Basics of general and systematic mycology: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – molecular, morphological and physiological characteristics of higher fungi, – presentation of major taxonomic groups of fungi, their phylogenetic relationships and ecological preferences. <p>Laboratory work: studying the typical representatives of major plant groups (morphology of vegetative and reproductive organs, flower formulas).</p>
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Temeljna literatura in viri/Readings:

Temeljna literatura/Basic literature

- Dermastia, M. (2007). *Pogled v rastline*, Ljubljana, Nacionalni inštitut za biologijo.
- Judd, W.S., Campbell, C.S., Kellogg, E.A., s sod. (2016). *Plant systematics: a phylogenetic approach*, Sunderland, Massachusetts, Sinauer Associates.
- Watkinson, S.C., Boddy, L., Money, N. (2016). *The Fungi*, tretja izdaja, Elsevier.
- Martinčič, A., Wraber, T., Jogan, J. s sod. (2007). *Mala flora Slovenije: ključ za določanje praprotnic in semenk*. 4. dopolnjena in spremenjena izdaja, Ljubljana: Tehniška založba Slovenije.

Priporočljiva literatura/Recommended literature

- Jogan, J. (2000). *Navodila za vaje iz sistematske botanike*. 2. izdaja delovne verzije, Ljubljana: Biotehniška fakulteta.
- Červenka, M., Ferakova, V., Haber, M. s sod. (1988). *Rastlinski svet Evrope, ilustrirana enciklopedija*, slovenski prevod Ljubljana: Mladinska knjiga.
- Spohn, M., Aichele, D., (2011). *Kaj neki tu cveti?*, I. natis, slovenski prevod, Preddvor: Narava.
- Priročniki in članki o slovenskih gobah ter spletna stran Gobarskega društva Lisička Maribor.

Cilji in kompetence:

Učna enota prispeva predvsem k razvoju naslednjih splošnih in specifičnih kompetenc:

Objectives and competences:

The learning unit mainly contributes to the development of the following general and specific competences:

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pridobiti sistematično znanje o biokemiji, zgradbi in delovanju rastlinske in glivne celice, • spoznati splošne značilnosti rastlinskih tkiv, organov in organskih sistemov, • razumeti temeljne fiziološke procese pri rastlinah in glivah kot organizmih, • pridobiti sistematično znanje o osnovnih skupinah kopenskih rastlin (embriofitov) in višjih gliv, izhajajoč iz filogenetskih povezav med njimi, • spoznati morfološke, fiziološke in ekološke značilnosti pomembnejših rastlinskih in glivnih skupin, zastopanih v Sloveniji, • usvojiti prepoznavanje rastlin in gliv na naravnih rastiščih glede na morfološke lastnosti v različnih fazah rasti in razvoja, • usposobiti se za sporazumevanje in argumentirano razpravo v stroki in med strokami, • usposobiti se za govorno in pisno komunikacijo na strokovnem področju. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • acquisition of systematic knowledge of the biochemistry, structure and function of plant and fungal cells, • acquisition of knowledge about the general characteristics of plant tissues, organs and organ systems, • to understand the basic physiological processes in plants and fungi at the organism level, • acquisition of systematic knowledge of the basic groups of land plants (embryophytes) and higher fungi, deriving from phylogenetic relationships between them, • acquisition of knowledge about the morphological, physiological and ecological characteristics of the major plant and fungal groups represented in Slovenia, • to qualify for determination of plants and fungi in natural habitats by recognizing their morphological characteristics at different stages of growth and development, • to qualify for communication and argumentative discussion in the profession and among professions, • to qualify for communication and argumentative discussion in the profession and among professions.
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Predvideni študijski rezultati:	Intended learning outcomes:
<p>Študent/studentka:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pozna osnove rastlinske in glivne biokemije, citologije in histologije, • pozna splošne značilnosti rastlinskih vegetativnih in reproduktivnih organov ter organskih sistemov, • razume temeljne fiziološke procese pri rastlinah in glivah kot organizmih, • pozna osnove sistematike kopenskih rastlin (embriofitov) in višjih gliv, • pozna morfološke, fiziološke in ekološke značilnosti pomembnejših rastlinskih in glivnih skupin, zastopanih v Sloveniji. 	<p>Students:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • posses the basic knowledge about plant and fungal biochemistry, cytology and histology, • know the general characteristics of plant vegetative and reproductive organs and organ systems, • understand the basic physiological processes in plants and fungi at the organism level, • have the basic knowledge about the systematics of lanf plants (embryophytes) and higher fungi, • know the morphological, physiological and ecological characteristics of the major plant and fungal groups represented in Slovenia,

Metode poučevanja in učenja:	Learning and teaching methods:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • predavanja z aktivno udeležbo študentov (razlaga, diskusija, vprašanja, primeri, reševanje problemov), • laboratorijske vaje (makroskopska in mikroskopska analiza rastlinskih organov, uvrščanje rastlin v taksonomski sistem). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • lectures with active student participation (explanation, discussion, questions, examples, problem solving), • laboratory work (macroscopic and microscopic analysis of plant organs, classification of plants in the taxonomic system).

Načini ocenjevanja:	Delež (v %) Weight (in %)	Assessment:
Načini: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • izpit • kolokvij iz vaj 	60 % 40 %	Types: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • exam • colloquium
Ocenjevalna lestvica: ECTS.		Grading scheme: ECTS.